
The publications listed below form a part of this section and the work requirements:

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY AND TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS (AASHTO)

AASHTO T 180 (2001; R 2004) Moisture-Density Relations of Soils Using a 4.54-kg (10-lb) Rammer and an 457-mm (18-in) Drop

U.S. NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADMINISTRATION (NARA)

29 CFR 1926.652 Safety and Health Regulations for Construction; Subpart P, Excavations; Requirements for Protective Systems

1.2 SUBMITTALS

NOTE: Review submittal description (SD) definitions in Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES and edit the following list to reflect only the submittals required for the project. Keep submittals to the minimum required for adequate quality control. Include a columnar list of appropriate products and tests beneath each submittal description.

A "G" following a submittal item indicates that the submittal requires Government approval. Some submittals are already marked with a "G". Only delete an existing "G" if the submittal item is not complex and can be reviewed through the Contractor's Quality Control system. Only add a "G" if the submittal is sufficiently important or complex in context of the project.

For submittals requiring Government approval on Army projects, a code of up to three characters within the submittal tags may be used following the "G" designation to indicate the approving authority. Codes for Army projects using the Resident Management System (RMS) are: "AE" for Architect-Engineer; "DO" for District Office (Engineering Division or other organization in the District Office); "AO" for Area Office; "RO" for Resident Office; and "PO" for Project Office. Codes following the "G" typically are not used for Navy, Air Force, and NASA projects.

Submittal items not designated with a "G" are considered as being for information only for Army projects and for Contractor Quality Control approval for Navy, Air Force, and NASA projects.

Submit the following in accordance with Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES in sufficient detail to show full compliance with the

specification:

SD-01 Preconstruction Submittals

Submit **Statement of Qualifications and Records** or previous similar jobs.

Submit **Soil Test Data** prior to commencement of drilling/excavation work.

SD-02 Shop Drawings

Submit an electronic copy and three hard copies of the **record drawings** to the [Contracting Officer] [Contract Administrator] within five days after completing the pull back. Include in the record drawings a plan, profile, and all information recorded during the progress of the work. Clearly tie the record drawings to the project's survey control.

SD-03 Product Data

Submit **Manufacturer's Catalog Data** for the polyethylene pipe.

SD-07 Certificates

Submit certified statement that Subcontractor has inspected the drill rod and determined that the drill rod is in satisfactory condition for its intended use.

SD-08 Manufacturer's Instructions

Submit a complete list of all drilling fluids, additives, and mixtures to be used along with **Material Safety Data Sheets**.

SD-11 Closeout Submittals

Maintain and submit upon completion all **work complete logs of guided directional drill operations**.

1.3 COMMENCEMENT, DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING OF MATERIALS

Prior to commencement of the work, submit the following to the Engineer of Record for review and approval:

Manufacturer's Catalog Data
Material Safety Data Sheets
Statement of Qualifications and Records
Soil Test Data

AASHTO T 180

Inspect materials delivered to the site for damage. All materials found during inspection or during the progress of work to have cracks, flaws, surface abrasions, or other defects will be rejected. Remove defective materials from the job site.

Disposal of fluids is the responsibility of the Subcontractor. Dispose of fluids in a manner that is in compliance with all permits and applicable federal, state, and local regulations. The Subcontractor may dispose of

the drilling fluids on approved land owned by the Government. Spread the drilling slurry over the Government-approved disposal area and plow into the soil.

1.4 QUALIFICATIONS

Ensure that Subcontractor and his field supervisor assigned to this project are experienced in work of this nature and have successfully completed similar projects of similar length, pipe type, pipe size, and soil type using directional drilling in the last three (3) years. As part of the bid submission, submit a description of such project(s) which include, at a minimum, a listing of the location(s), date of project(s), owner, pipe type, size installed, length of installation, type, and manufacturer of equipment used, and other information relevant to the successful completion of the project.

1.5 SAFETY

Include in directional drilling equipment machine safety requirements a common grounding system to prevent electrical shock in the event of underground electrical cable strike. Ensure the grounding system connects all pieces of interconnecting machinery; the drill, mud mixing system, drill power unit, drill rod trailer, operators booth, worker grounding mats, and any other interconnected equipment to a common ground. Equip the drill with an "electrical strike" audible and visual warning system that notifies the system operators of an electrical strike.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 DRILL ROD

Select the appropriate drill rod to be used. Inspect and approve the drill rod for use prior to arrival at the work site.

2.2 PRODUCT

Install a [10-inch (nominal)] [_____] diameter polyethylene pipe, with a dimensions ratio of [11 (DR11)] [_____].

2.3 DRILLING FLUIDS

Use a high quality [bentonite] [_____] drilling fluid to ensure hole stability, cuttings transport, bit and electronics cooling, and hole lubrication to reduce drag on the drill pipe and the product pipe. Use only fluid with a composition which complies with all federal, state, and local environmental regulations.

Mix the [bentonite] [_____] drilling fluid with potable water (of proper pH) to ensure no contamination is introduced into the soil during the drilling, reaming, or pipe installation process. The Subcontractor is responsible for any required pH adjustments.

Disposal of the drilling fluids is the responsibility of the Subcontractor. Conduct in compliance with all relative environmental regulations, right-of-way and work space agreements, and permit requirements.

Drilling fluid returns can be collected in the entrance pit, exit pit, or spoils recovery pit. Immediately clean up any drilling fluid spills or

overflows from these pits.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 DRILL SET-UP AREA

The Subcontractor is responsible for design and construction of the drill entrance and exit pits.

3.2 DRILL ENTRANCE AND EXIT PITS

Drill entrance and exit pits are required. Maintain at minimum size to allow only the minimum amount of drilling fluid storage prior to transfer to mud recycling or processing system or removal from the site.

Do not allow drilling mud to flow freely on the site or around the entrance or exit pits. Remove spilled mud as soon as possible and restore ground to origin condition. Shore pits in compliance with OSHA Standards, [29 CFR 1926.652](#)

When drilling near wetlands or water courses, provide secondary containment to prevent drilling fluids from entering the wetlands approved by the [Contracting Officer] [Contract Administrator].

3.3 DRILL ENTRANCE AND EXIT ANGLE

Entrance and exit angles can be whatever the Subcontractor desires such that the elevation profile maintains adequate cover to reduce risk of drilling fluid breakouts and ground exit occurs as specified herein. Ensure that entrance and exit angles ensure pullback forces do not exceed [5][_____] percent strain on the [polyethylene][_____] pipe.

3.4 PILOT HOLE

The type and size of the pilot string cutting head and the diameter of the drill pipe is at the Subcontractor's discretion.

Drill the pilot hole along the path shown on the plan and profile drawings. Pilot hole tolerances are as follows:

- a. Vertical Tolerance: Provide minimum cover below channel bottom as specified on the plans. The Subcontractor may go deeper if necessary to prevent breakout.
- b. Horizontal Tolerance: +/- [60 inches][_____] from the centerline of the product pipe.
- c. Curve Radius: No curve is acceptable with a radius less than [1,000 feet].
- d. Entry Point Location: Make pilot hole entry point within +/- [60 inches][_____] of the location shown on the drawings or as directed by the [Contracting Officer] [Contract Administrator] in the field.
- e. Exit Point Location: Make the exit point location within +/- [60 inches][_____] of the location shown on the drawings or as directed by the [Contracting Officer] [Contract Administrator] in the field.

- f. The installed pipeline cover requirements as shown on the drawings or as specified is mandatory.

3.5 REAMING

Conduct reaming operations at the Subcontractor's discretion. Determine the type of back reamer to be utilized by the type of subsurface soil conditions that are encountered during the pilot hole drilling operation. The reamer type is at the Subcontractor's discretion.

3.6 PULL BACK

Fully assemble the entire pipeline to be installed via direction drill prior to commencement of pull back operations.

Support the pipeline during pullback operations in a manner to enable it to move freely and prevent damage. Install the pipeline in one continuous pull.

Minimize torsion stress by using a swivel to connect the pull section to the reaming assembly.

Maximum allowable tensile force imposed on the pull section is not to exceed [90] [_____] percent of the pipe manufacturer's safe pull (or tensile) strength. If the pull section is made up of multiple pipe size or materials, the lowest safe pull strength value governs and the maximum allowable tensile force is not to exceed [90] [_____] percent of this value.

Minimize external pressure during installation of the pullback section in the reamed hole. Replace damaged pipe resulting from external pressure at no cost to the Government. Buoyancy modification is at the discretion of the Subcontractor.

3.7 CONNECTION OF PRODUCT PIPE TO WATER LINE

After the product pipe has been successfully installed, allow the product pipe to recover for 24 hours prior to connection of the water line. The Subcontractor is responsible for ensuring that a sufficient length of the product pipe has been pulled through the hole so that the pull-nose is not pulled back into bore hole due to stretch recovery of the product pipe.

3.8 GUIDANCE SYSTEMS

Walkover guidance systems are not acceptable for this project; use a magnetic survey tool locator installed behind the pilot string cutting head and an electric grid (tru-tracker) system for this project.

3.9 DOCUMENTATION

Maintain drilling logs that accurately provide drill bit location (both horizontally and vertically) at least every 2 inches along the drill path. In addition, keep logs that record, as a minimum the following, every 15 minutes throughout each drill pass, back ream pass, or pipe installation pass:

- a. Drilling Fluid Pressure
- b. Drilling Fluid Flow Rate
- c. Drill Thrust Pressure

- d. Drill Pullback Pressure
- e. Drill Head Torque

Make all instrumentation, readings, and logs available to the [Contracting Officer] [Contract Administrator] at all times during operation.

3.10 UTILITY LOCATING AND MARKING

Locate and clearly mark all utilities prior to start of excavation or drilling. The Subcontractor is responsible for damage to utilities, and repairs for such damages, at no cost to the Government.

3.11 CLEANUP AND FINAL CLOSEOUT

Immediately upon completion of work of this section, remove all rubbish and debris from the job site. Remove all construction equipment and implements of service leaving the entire area involved in a neat condition acceptable of the [Contracting Officer] [Contract Administrator].

Immediately clean "blow holes" or "breakouts" of drilling fluid to the surface and return the surface area to its original condition. Dispose of all drilling fluids, soils, and separated materials in compliance with federal, state, and local environmental regulations.

Submit signed and sealed [record drawings](#), and signed final "[work complete logs of guided directional drill operations](#)".

-- End of Section --